WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of preparing a compound of formula

$$fac-[M(CO)_3(OH_2)_3]^+$$
 (I)

wherein M is Mn, 99mTc, 186Re or 188Re,

comprising reacting a metal in permetallate form with carbon monoxide and a reducing agent, wherein said reducing agent comprises stannous ion.

- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein said mixture further includes a stabilizing agent.
- 3. The method of claim 1 wherein said reducing agent forms a stannous ion.
- 4. The method of claim 1 wherein said reducing agent is a stannous salt.
- 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said reducing agent is selected from the group consisting of SnCl₂, SnCl₂H₂O, SnF₂, SnBr₂, SnCl₂2H₂O, SnI₂, and SnSO₄.
- 6. The method of claim 1 wherein said mixture further includes lactose.
- 7. The method of claim 1 wherein said mixture further includes pyrophosphate or gluceptate.
- 8. A method of preparing a compound of formula

$$fac-[M(CO)_3L_x]$$
 (II)

wherein:

- L_x is i) three monodentate ligands ii) one monodentate ligand and one bidentate ligand, or iii) one tridentate ligand; and
- n is a charge of the ligand L_x increased with one + charge; comprising reacting a compound of formula (I) prepared according to claim 1 with ligand L_x .
- 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the reaction with ligand L_x takes place in the presence of a halide or a halide-like salt.
- 10. The method of claim 9 wherein said halide-like salt is selected from the group consisting of acetates, phosphates and sulfates.
- 11. The method of claim 8 wherein L_x comprises an aminopolycarboxylate.
- 12. The method of claim 8 wherein L_x comprises a biologically active substrate selected from the group consisting of amino acids, peptides, proteins, sugars, small receptor binding molecules and body cells
- 13. The method of claim 8 wherein said method is performed between about 20°C and 150°C.
- 14. The method of claim 8 wherein said method is performed at about 100°C.
- The method of claim 11 wherein said aminopolycarboxylate ligand is selected from the group consisting of diethylenetriamine-pentaacetic acid (DTPA), ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA), 1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane-1,4,7,10-tetraacetic acid (DOTA), iminodiacetic acid (IDA), nitrilotriacetic acid (NTA), and triazacyclononanetriacetate.
- 16. The method of claim 11 wherein said ligand is not bidentate.

17. The method of claim 1 wherein said ligand is tridentate.

A kit for carrying out the method of claim 1, comprising a lyophilized formulation including stannous ion, wherein said stannous ion may be in the form of a discrete molecule comprising said stannous ion plus an anion, said mixture being sealed in a container having a headspace comprising carbon monoxide.

- 19. The kit of claim 18 wherein said headspace is substantially pure carbon monoxide.
- 20. The kit of claim 18 wherein said reducing agent forms a stannous ion.
- 21. The kit of claim 18 wherein said reducing agent is a stannous salt.
- 22. The kit of claim 18 wherein said reducing agent is selected from the group consisting of SnCl₂, SnCl₂H₂O, SnF₂, SnBr₂, SnCl₂2H₂O, SnI₂, and SnSO₄.
- 23. The kit of claim 18 wherein said reducing agent is SnCl₂.
- 24. The kit of claim 18 wherein said formulation further includes lactose.
- 25. The kit of claim 18 wherein said formulation further includes pyrophosphate or gluceptate.
- 26. The kit of claim 18 further including a metal M which is Mn, 99mTc, 186Re or 188Re.

A kit for carrying out the method of claim 8, comprising a lyophilized formulation including standous ion, wherein said standous ion may be in the form of a discrete molecule comprising said standous ion plus an anion, and a metal M which is Mn, ^{99m}Tc, ¹⁸⁶Re or ¹⁸⁸Re.

28. The kit of claim 27 wherein said reducing agent is SnCl₂.

27.

- 29. The kit of claim 27 wherein said formulation further includes lactose.
- 30. The kit of claim 27 wherein said formulation further includes pyrophosphate or gluceptate.
- 31. The kit of claim 27 further comprising a ligand L_x which is a multidentate aminopolycarboxylate ligand.
- 32. The kit of claim 31 wherein L_x is not a bidentate ligand.